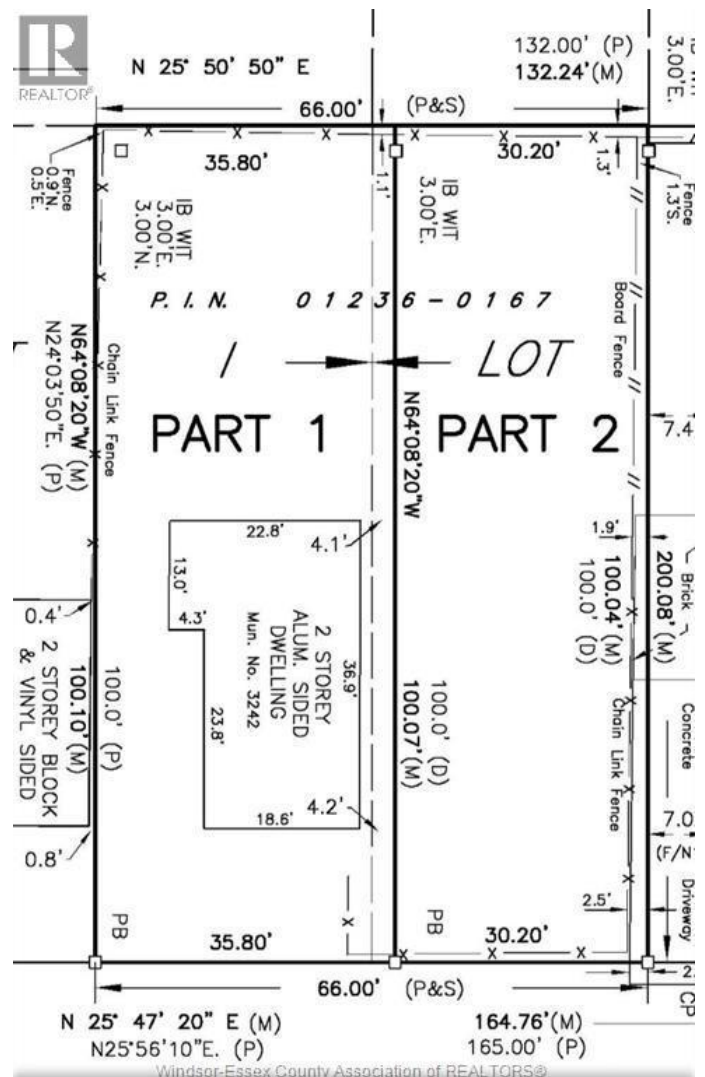






Listing information last updated on October 16th, 2025 at 5:46pm PDT